

Table 1: Populism scores in Greek parties (2007, 2009, 2012 and 2015 elections)

Party	2007	2009	2012 (May)	2015 (Jan)
KKE	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
SYRIZA	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.4*
DIMAR	-	-	1	-
POTAMI	-	-	-	0.5*
PASOK	2	1	0.3	0.1*
ND	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.4*
ANEL	-	-	1.5	0.5*
LAOS	1.6	1.8	-	-
GD	-	-	2	2
Average	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.0
Weighed average	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9

Source: own elaboration from party manifestos, except for * (Hawkins and Castanho Silva 2018).

Table 2: Populism scores in Portuguese parties (2005-2015)

Party	2005	2009	2011	2015
BE	0.25	0.7	0.5	0.4
CDS-PP	0	0	0	0
PCP	0.55	0.8	0.7	0.7
PS	0	0	0.05	0.2
PSD	0.05	0	0.05	0
Average	0.17	0.3	0.26	0.27
Weighted average	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03

Source: own elaboration from party manifestos.

Table 3: Populism scores for Spanish parties with more than 3% of the national vote (2008, 2011, and 2015 elections).

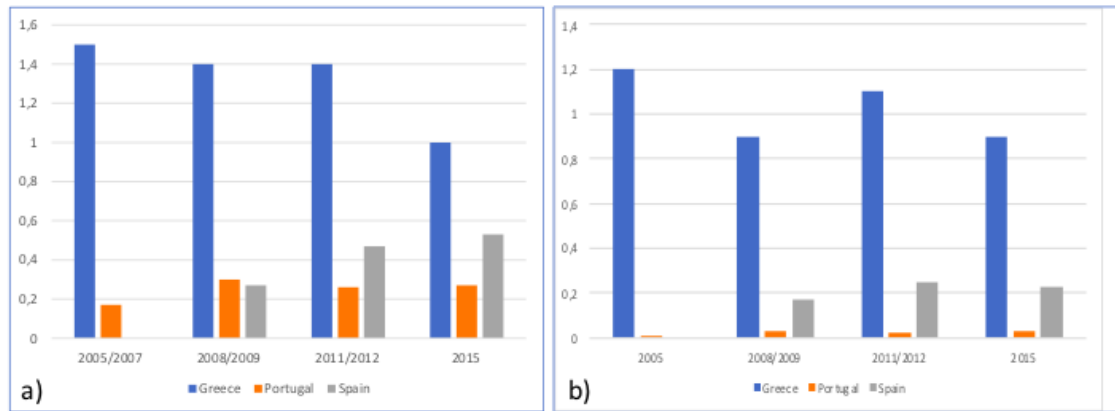
Party	2008*	2011**	2015***
PP	0.4	0.4	0.2
PSOE	0	0	0.15
Podemos			0.65
Ciudadanos			0.15
UP/IU	0.4	1	1.15
Average	0.27	0.47	0.53
Weighted average	0.17	0.25	0.23

*Source: Our elaboration

**Source: Hawkins and Castanho Silva (2016).

***Source: Hawkins and Castanho Silva (2018).

Figure 1: Populism in Greece, Portugal and Spain according to holistic coding, before and after the crisis (average per country)



Notes: a) average holistic scores per country b) average holistic scores per country weighted according to electoral performance; c) elections years: Greek elections: 2007, 2009, 2012 (May) and 2015 (January); Portuguese elections: 2005, 2009, 2011 and 2015; Spanish elections: 2008, 2011 and 2015.